Dott. Lanfredo Castelletti

(Direttore Musei Civici di Como)

Dott. Gabriele Martino

(Dip. Scienze dell'Antichità – Univ. degli Studi di Pisa)

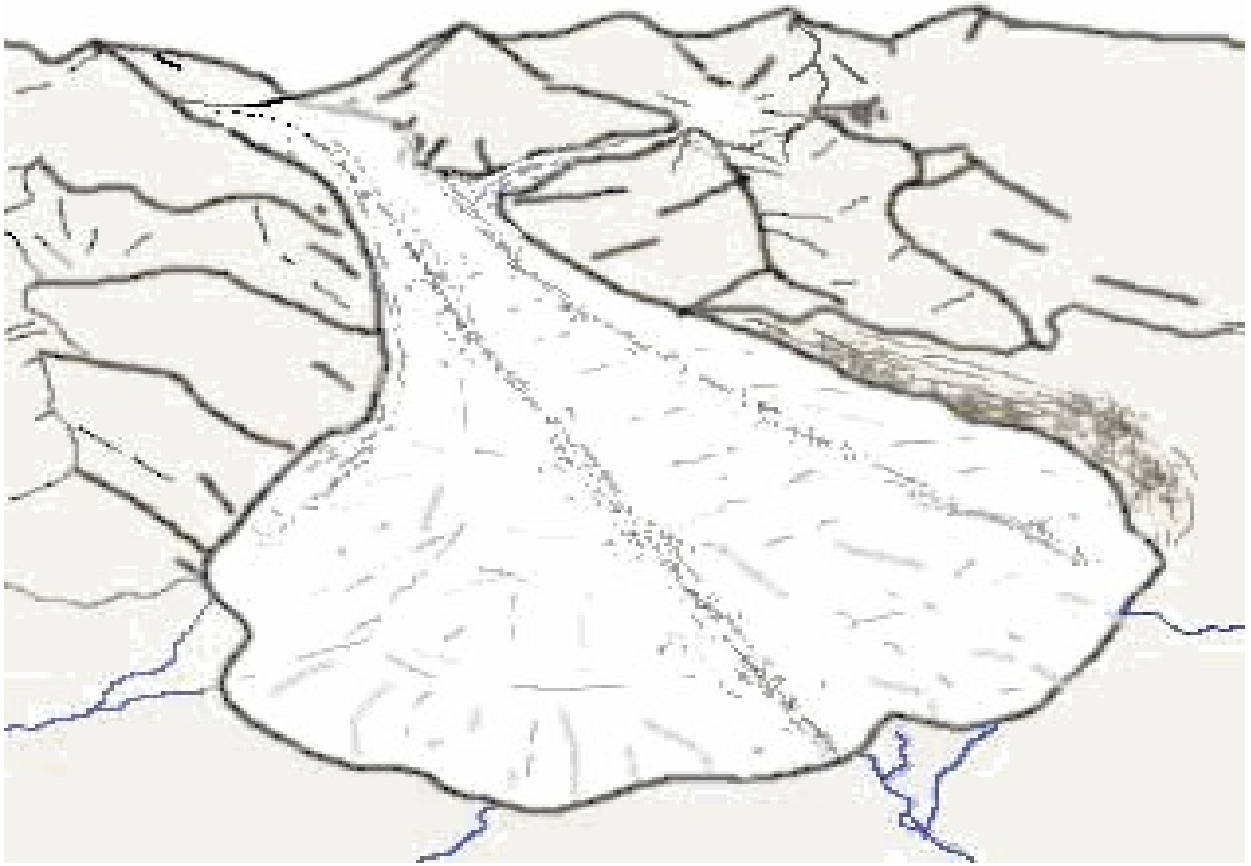
La civiltà paleolitica di Cascina Barbabella e Cascina Bagaggera

Distribuzione dei siti nel territorio lombardo (bibliografia 2008)

Differenza quantitativa, ma non qualitativa

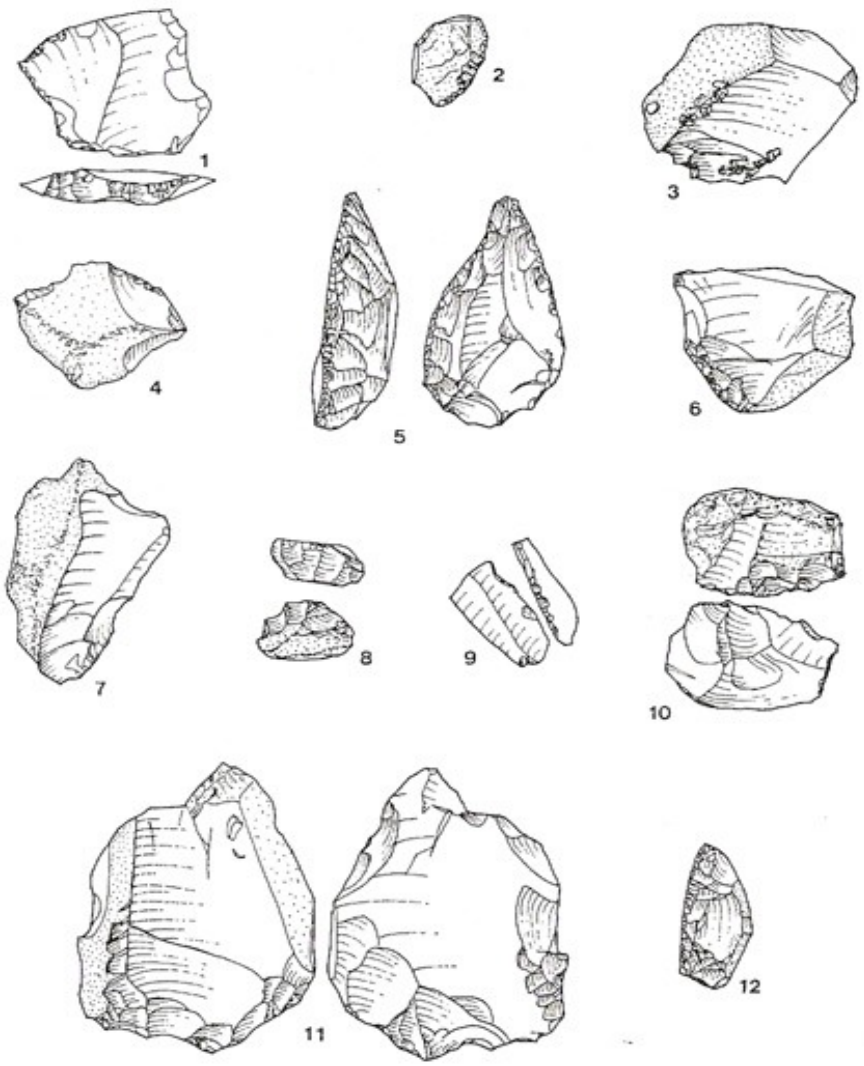
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

LE PRIME OCCUPAZIONI DEL TERRITORIO: PALEOLITICO INFERIORE E MEDIO



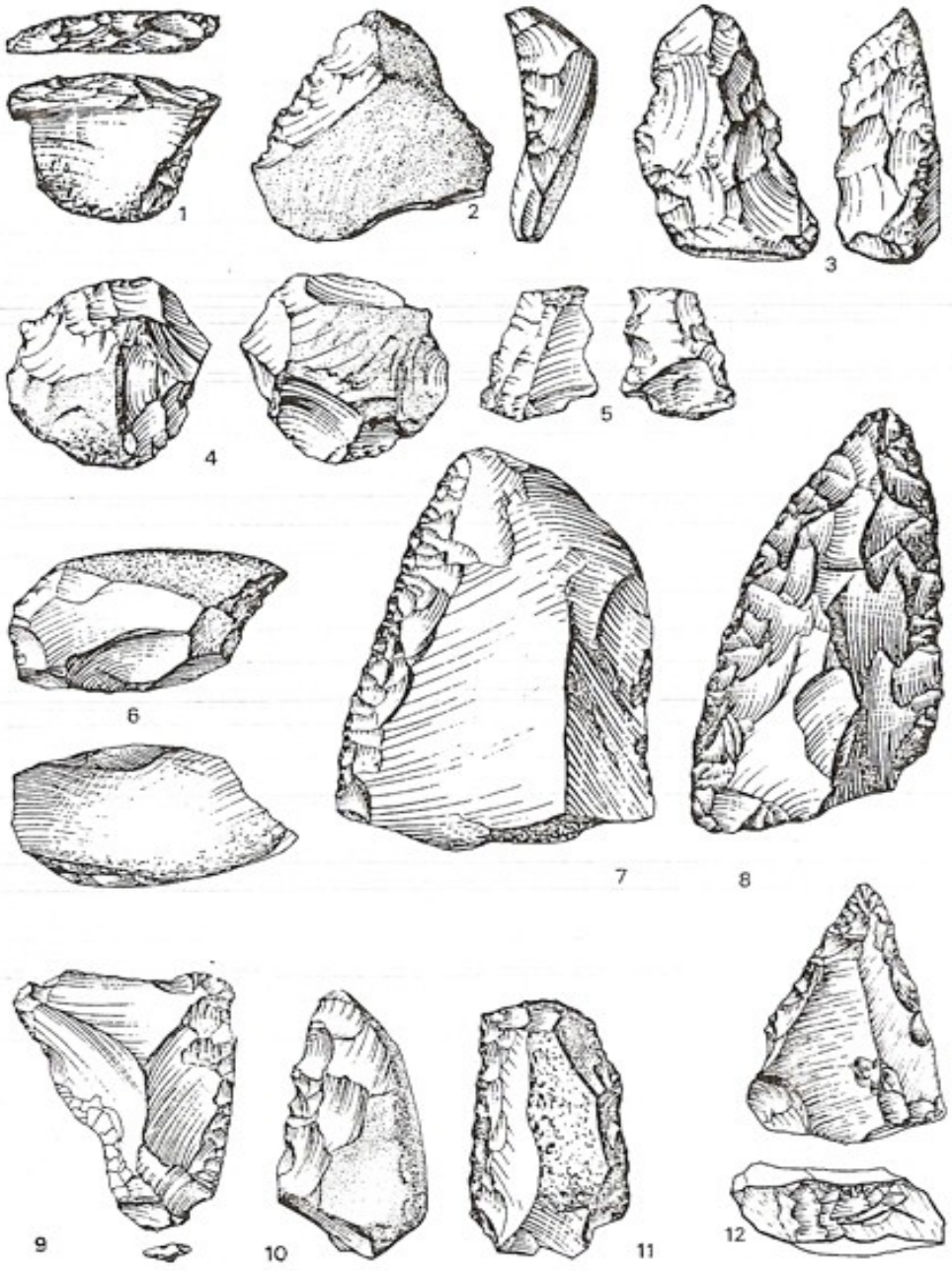
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Anni '70-'80



territorio di Carpenedolo (BS)

Monte Rotondo (BS)

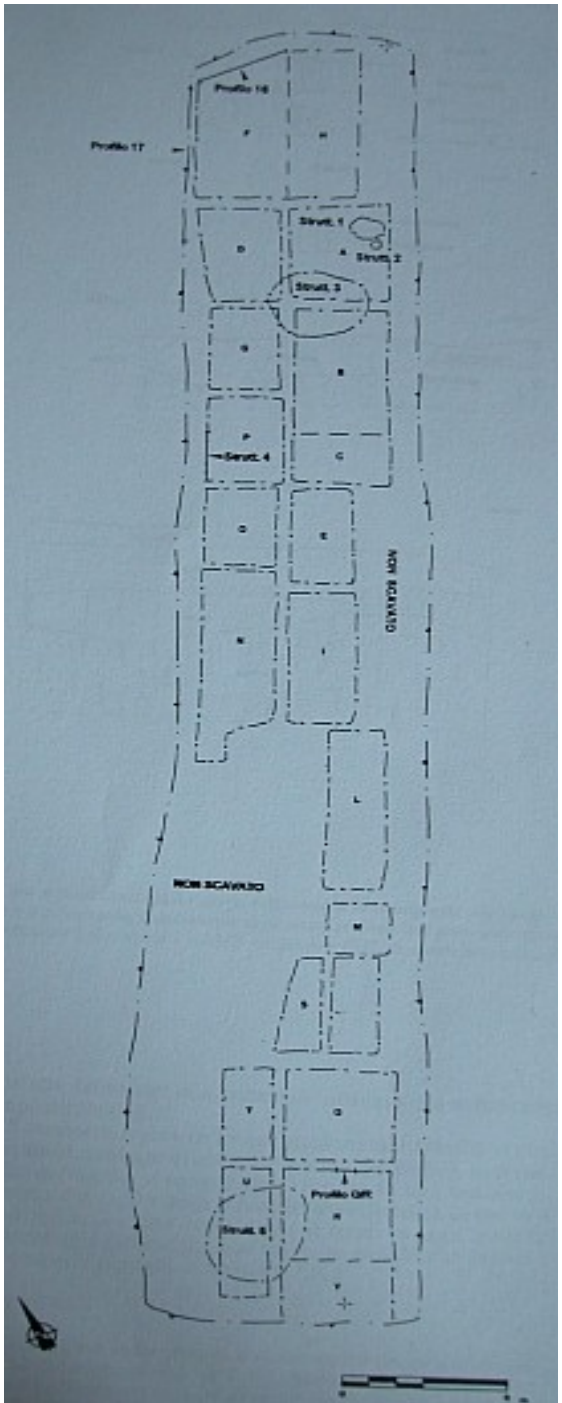


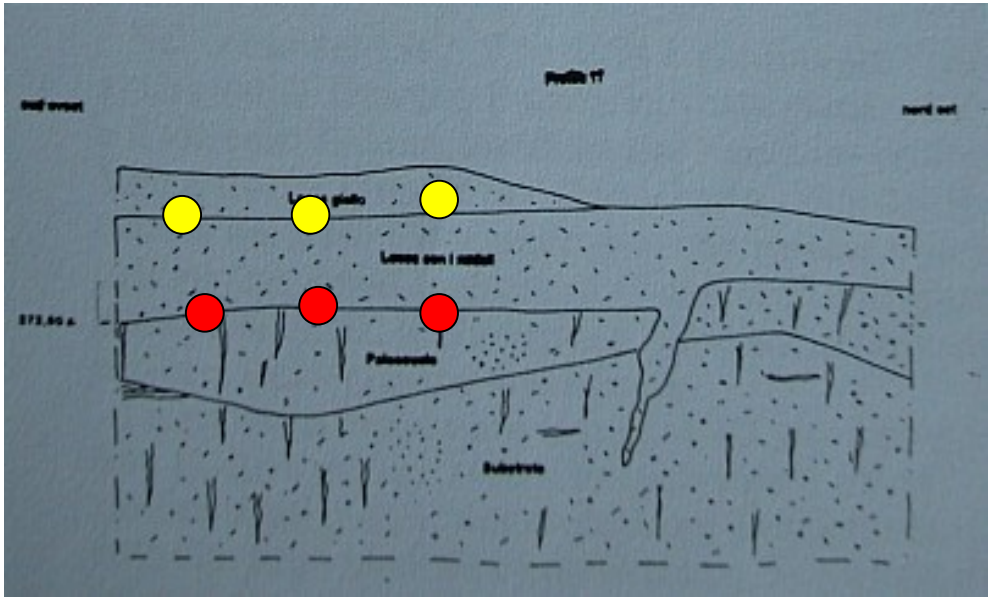
Monte Netto (BS)

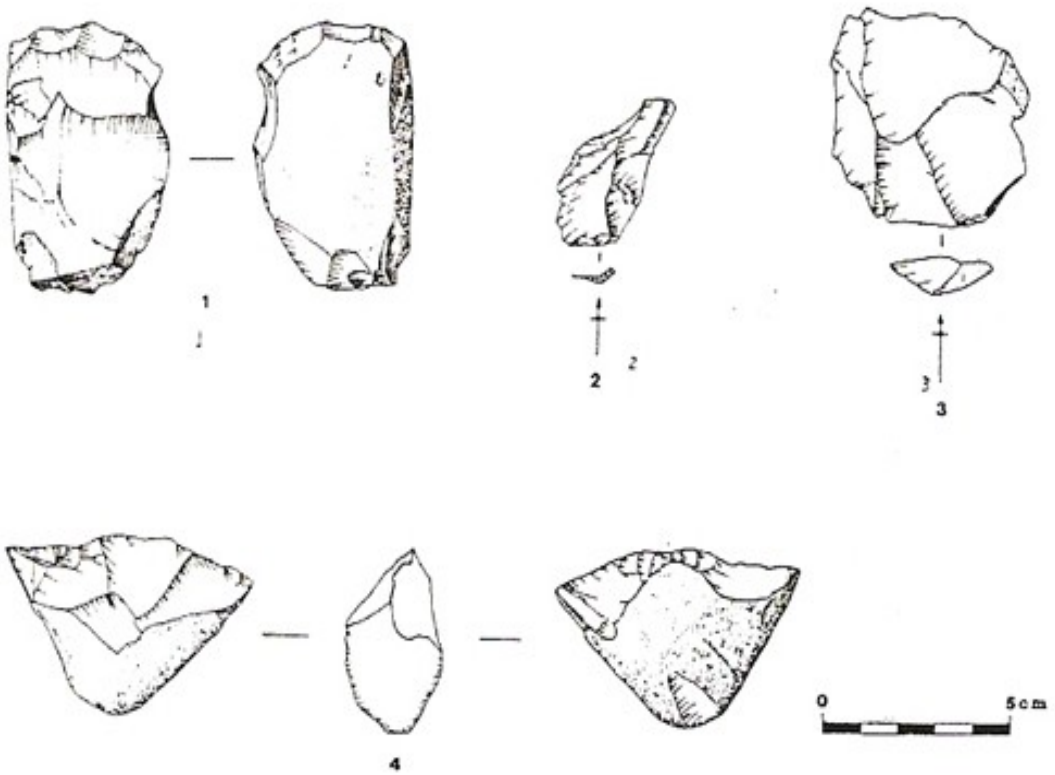
Merate (LC)

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

1993: Torre de' Roveri (BG)

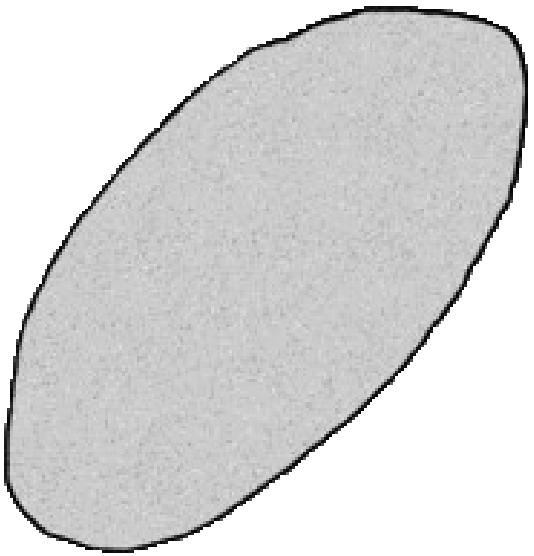






PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

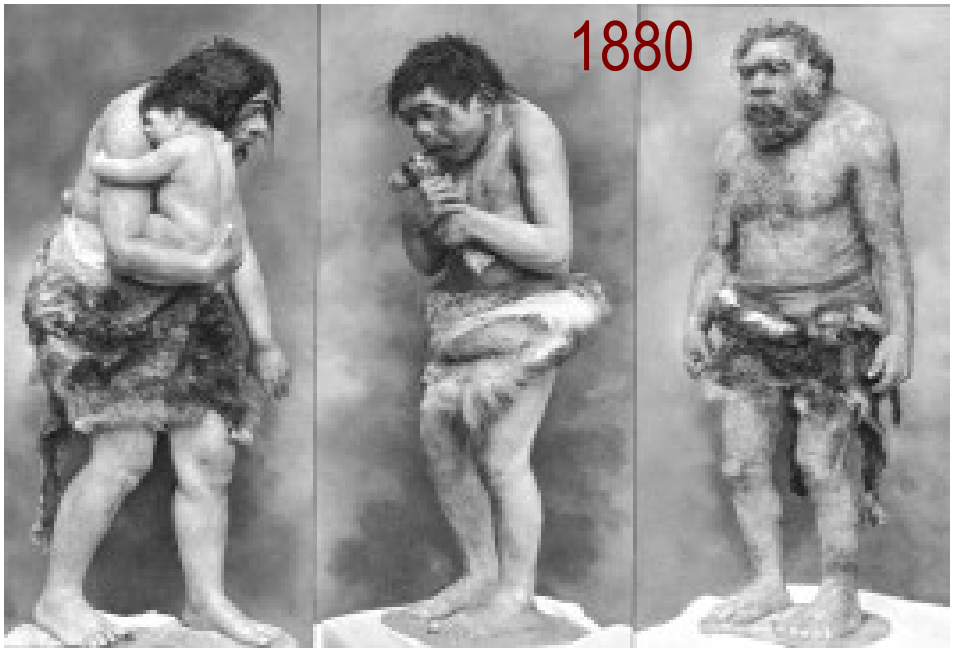
IL PALEOLITICO MEDIO E L'UOMO DI NEANDERTAL



PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Homo neandertalensis (Neandertal) e
Homo sapiens (umanità attuale)

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA



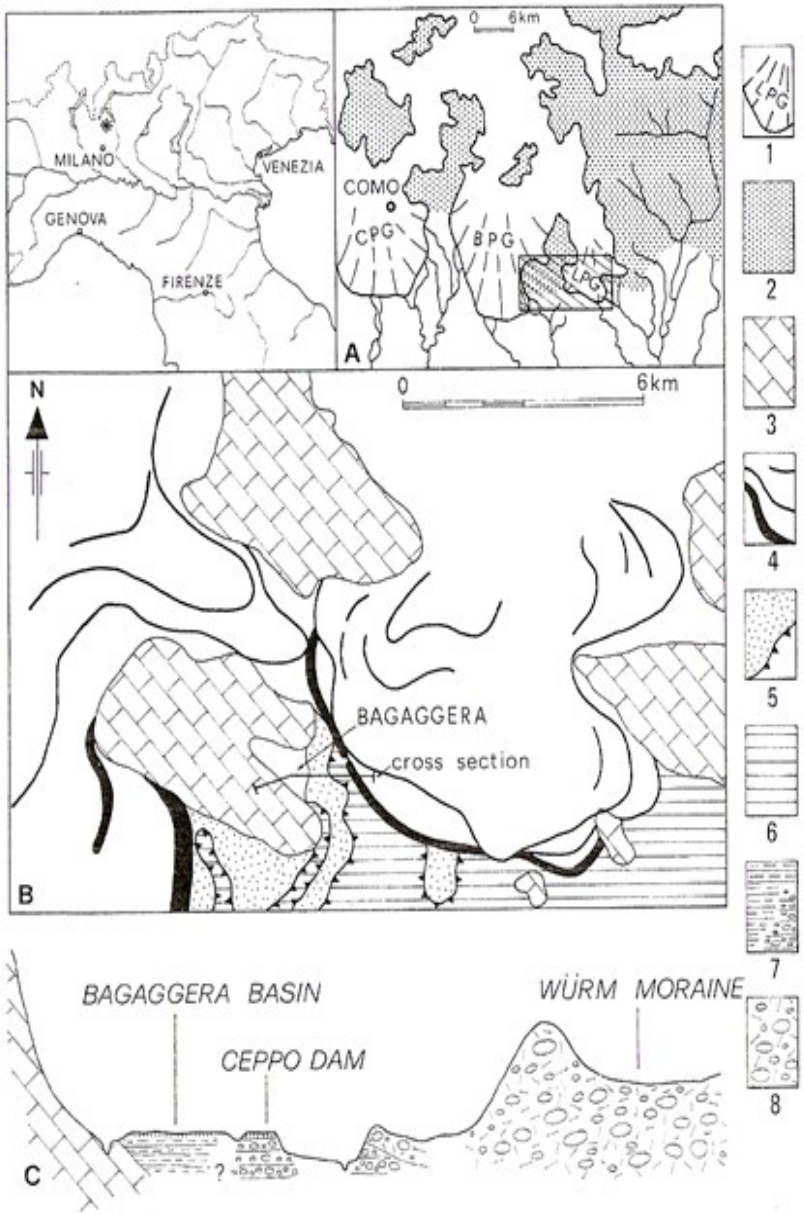
Neandertal

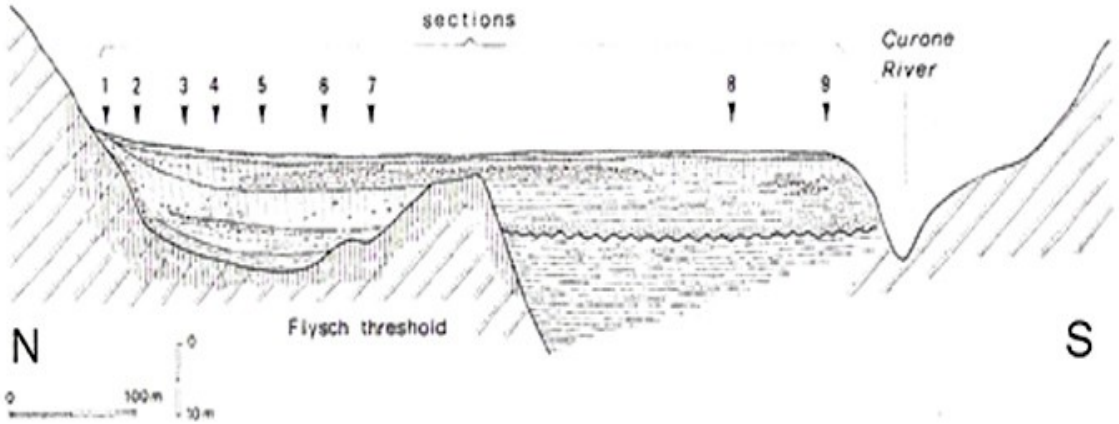
2000

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Neandertal

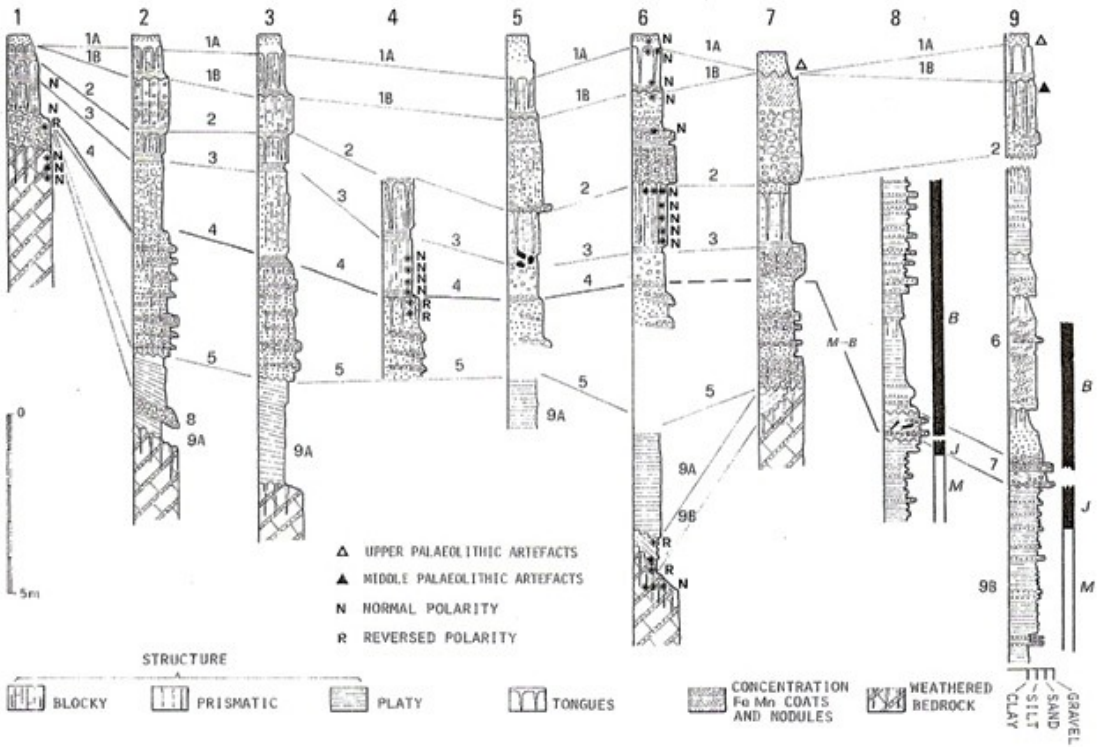
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA





1986: Bagaggera (LC)

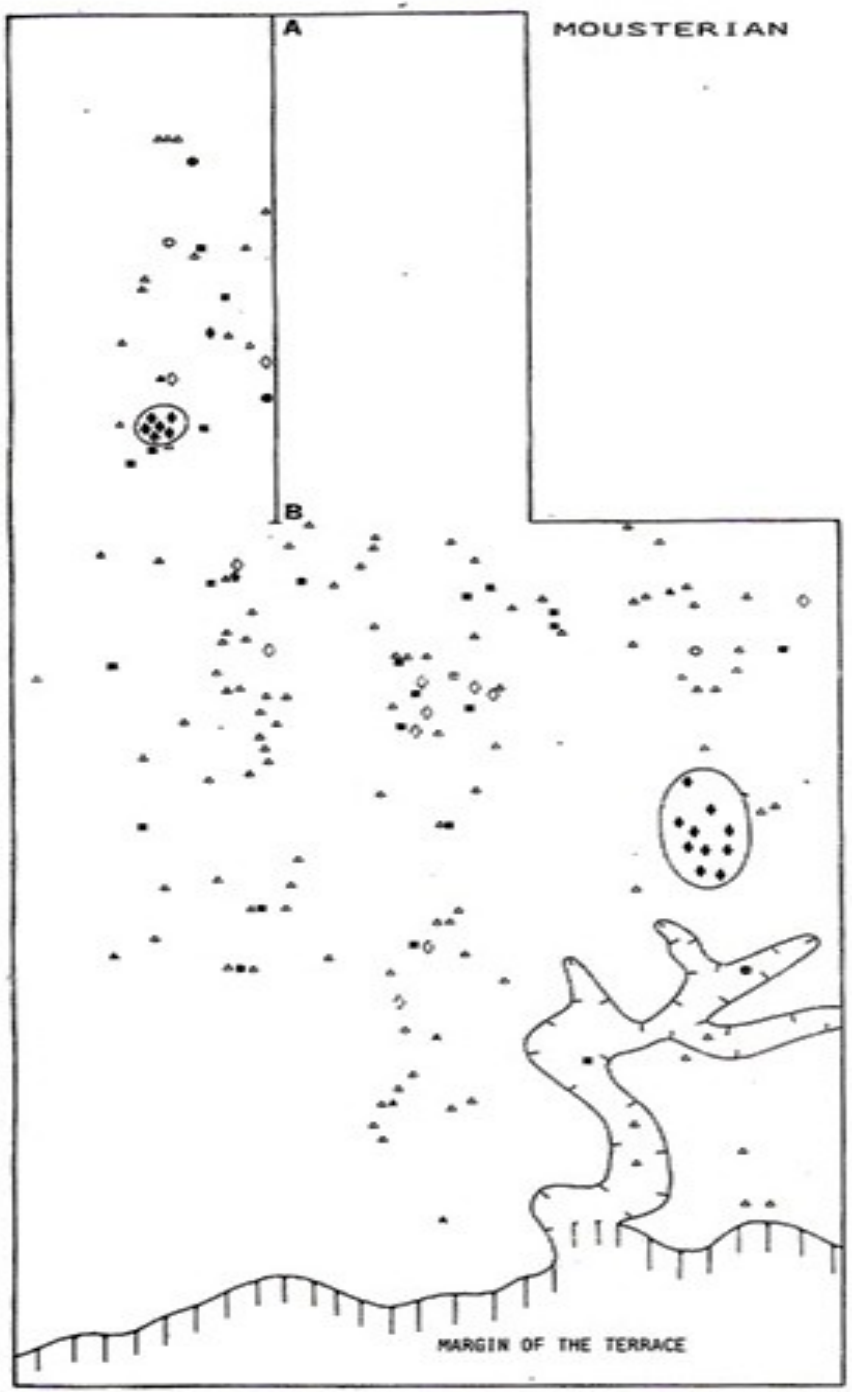
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

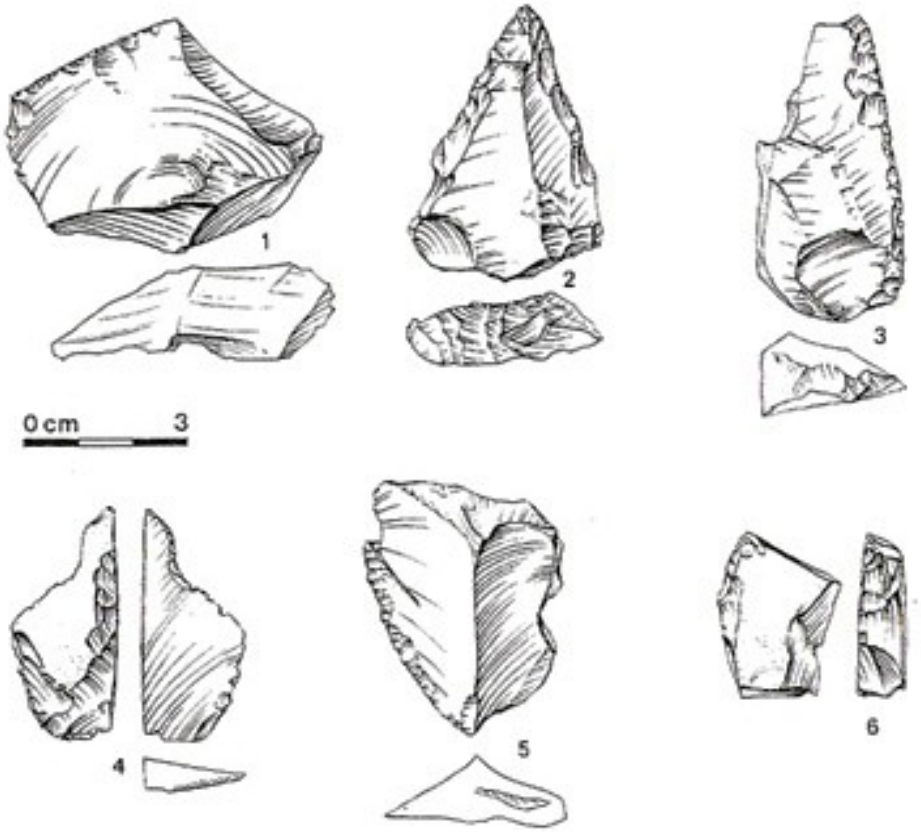


1986: Bagaggera (LC)

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Bagaggera (LC)



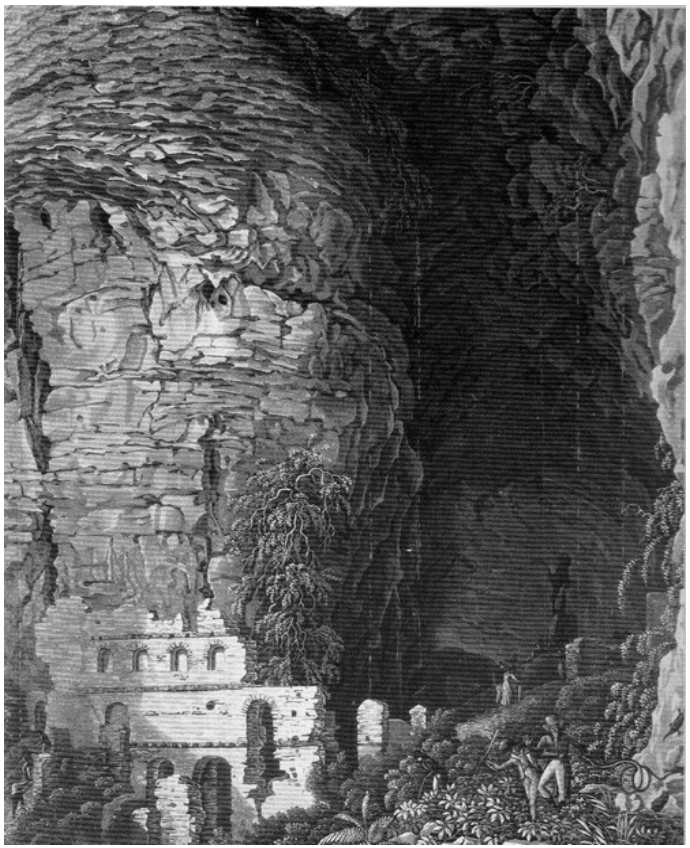


TL: 60.500±7.500 BP

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Parco di Montevecchia e della Valle del Curone: Bagaggera

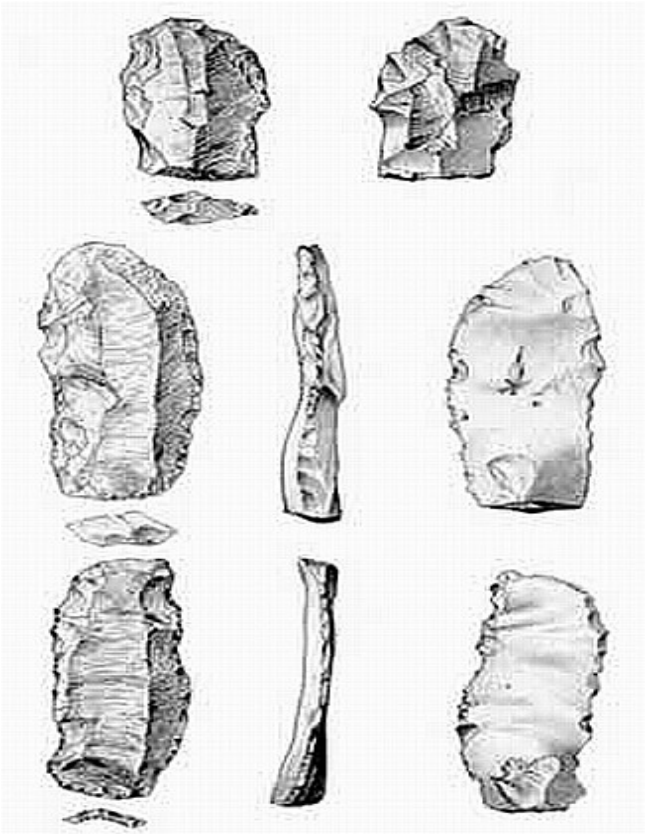
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

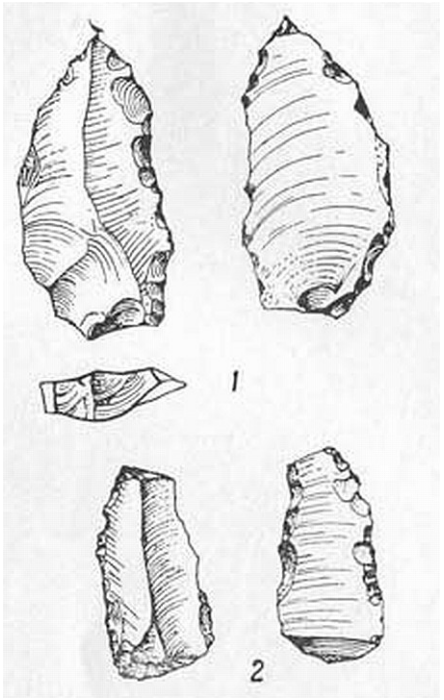


Il Buco del Piombo: una storia antica...

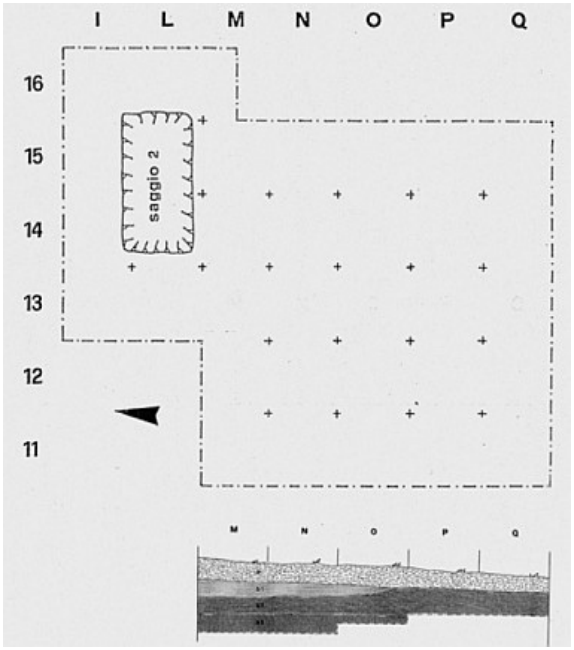
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

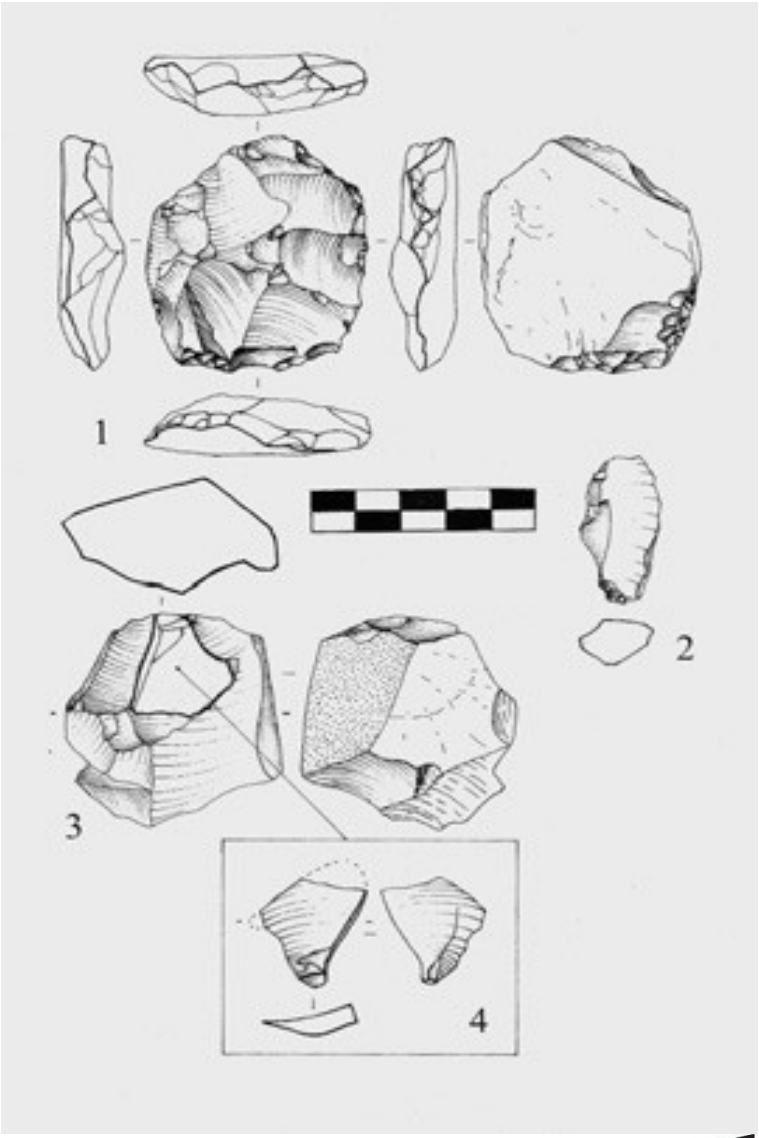
Buco del Piombo (CO)





PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA





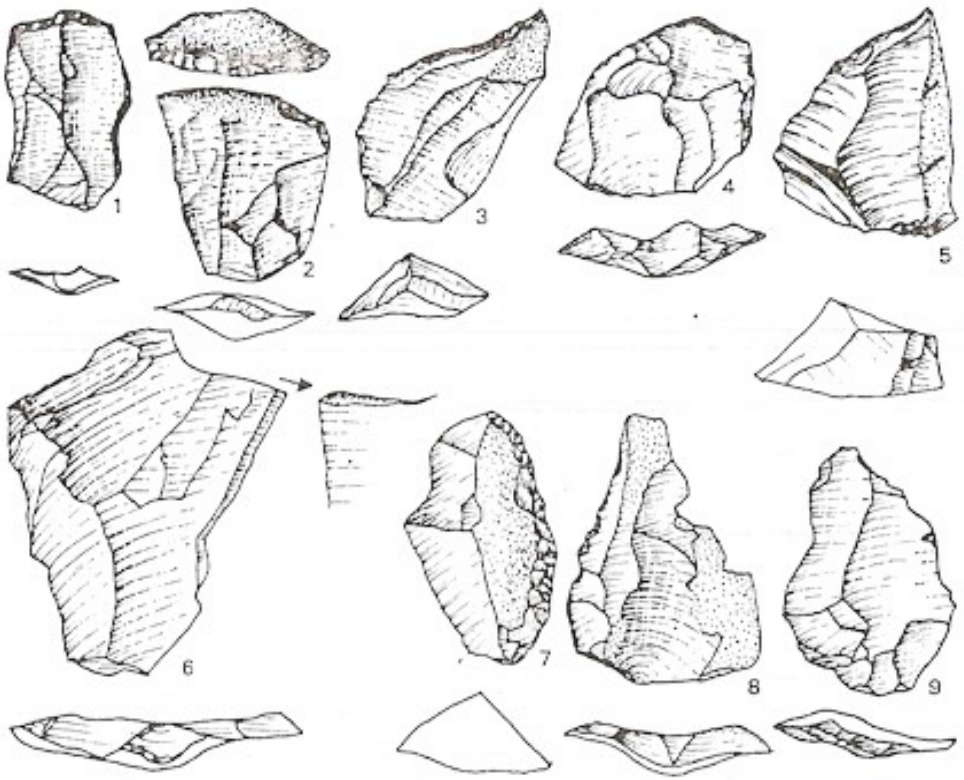
2002

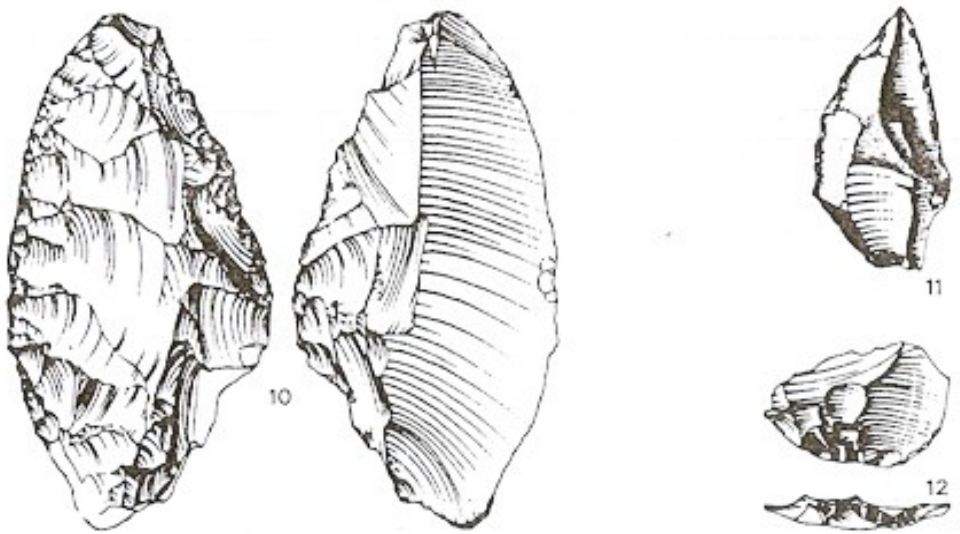
Fontanelli di Brusaporto (BG)

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Anni '70-'80

Buco del Corno (BG)



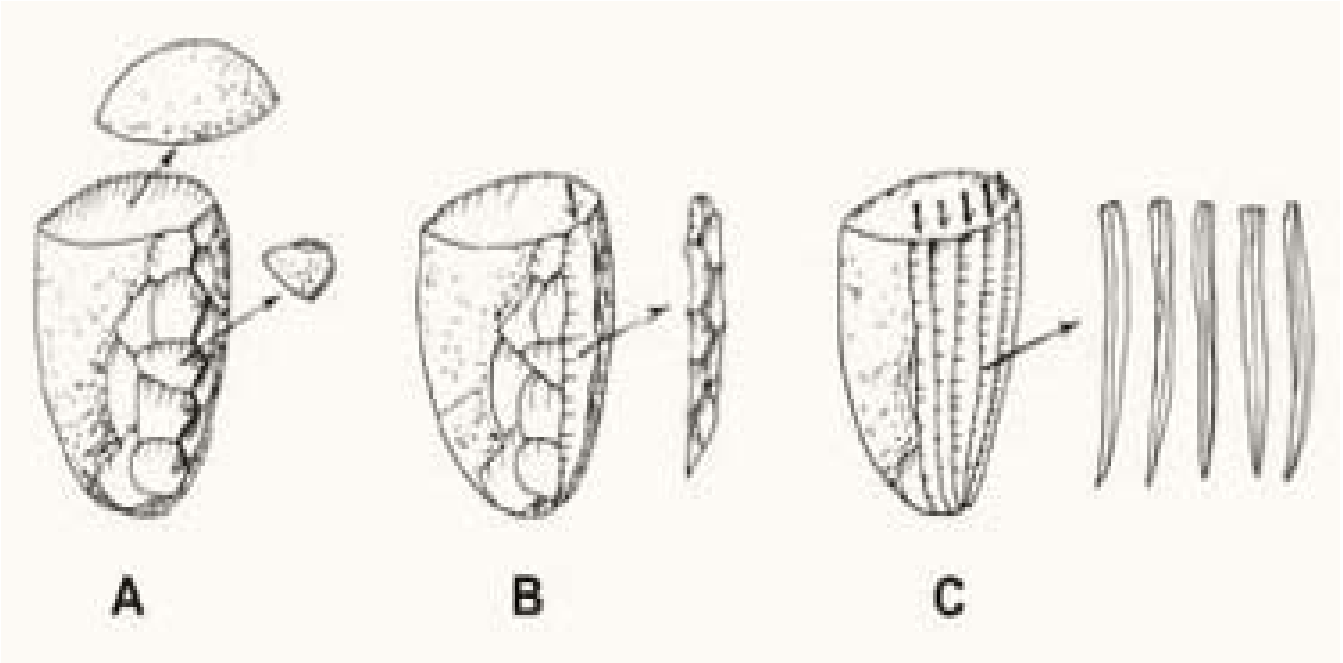


Monte Rotondo (BS)

Buco del Latte (BS)

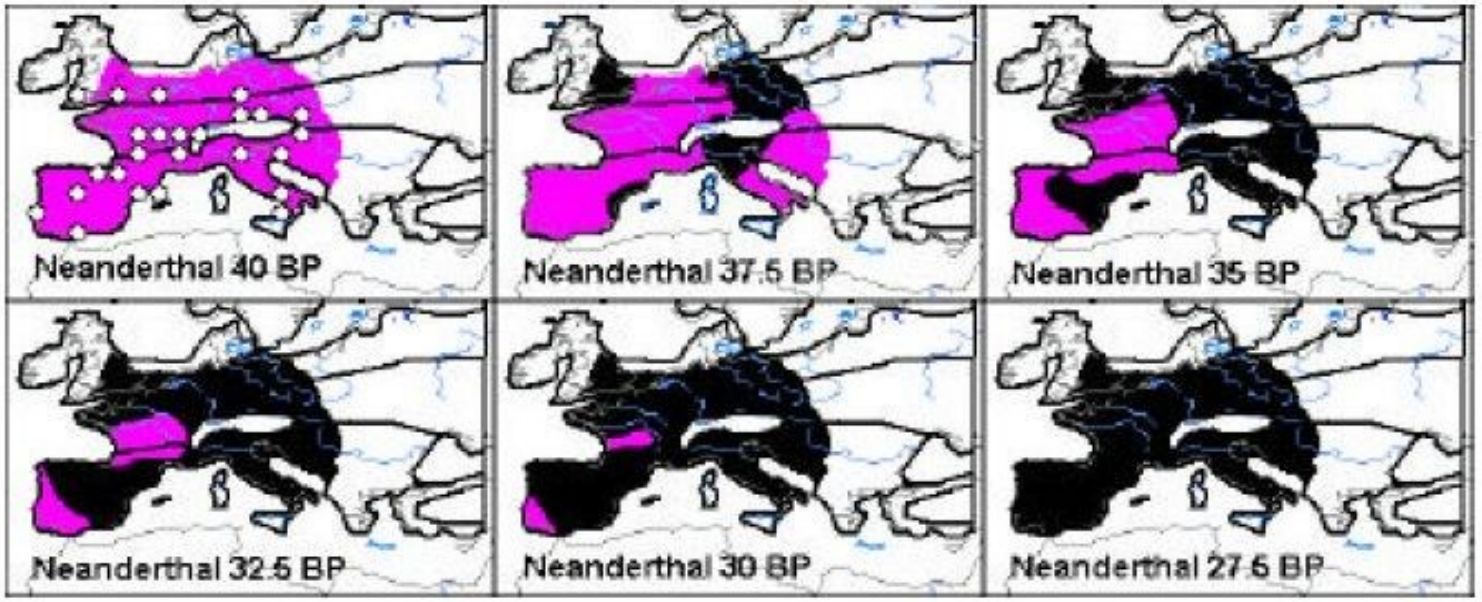
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

IL PALEOLITICO SUPERIORE: UNA REALTA' DISCONTINUA

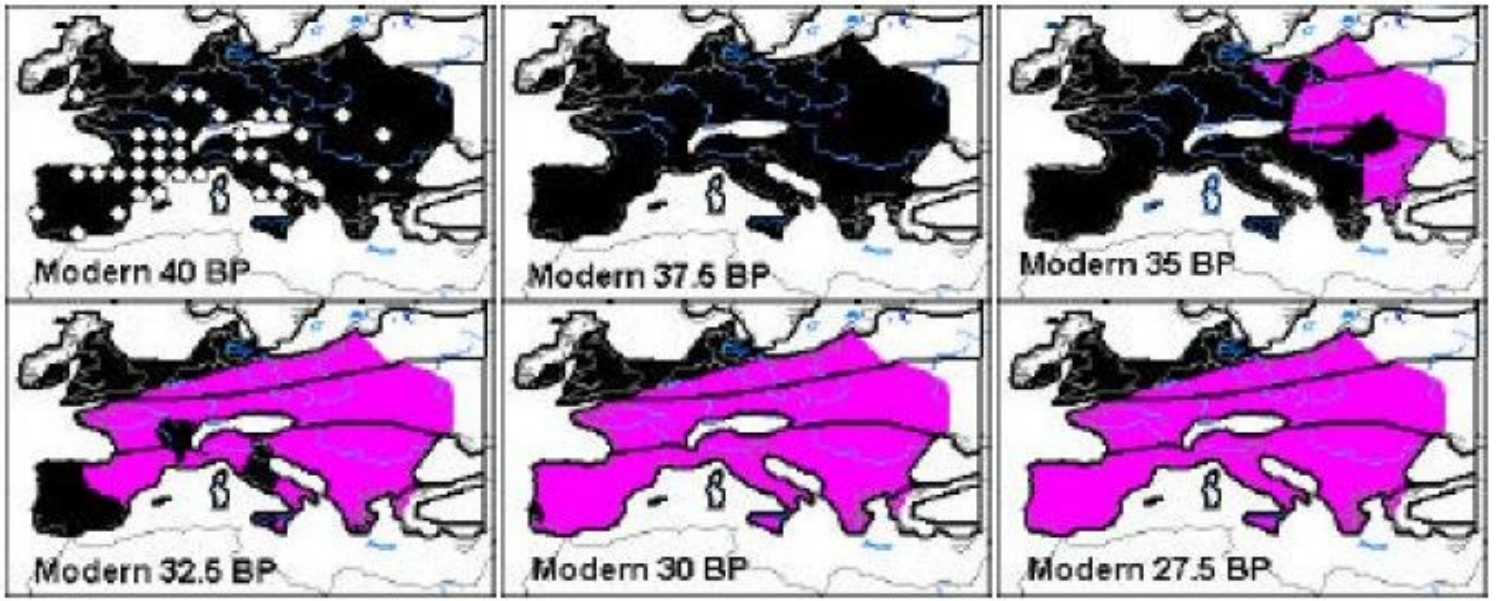


PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Contraction Néanderthal

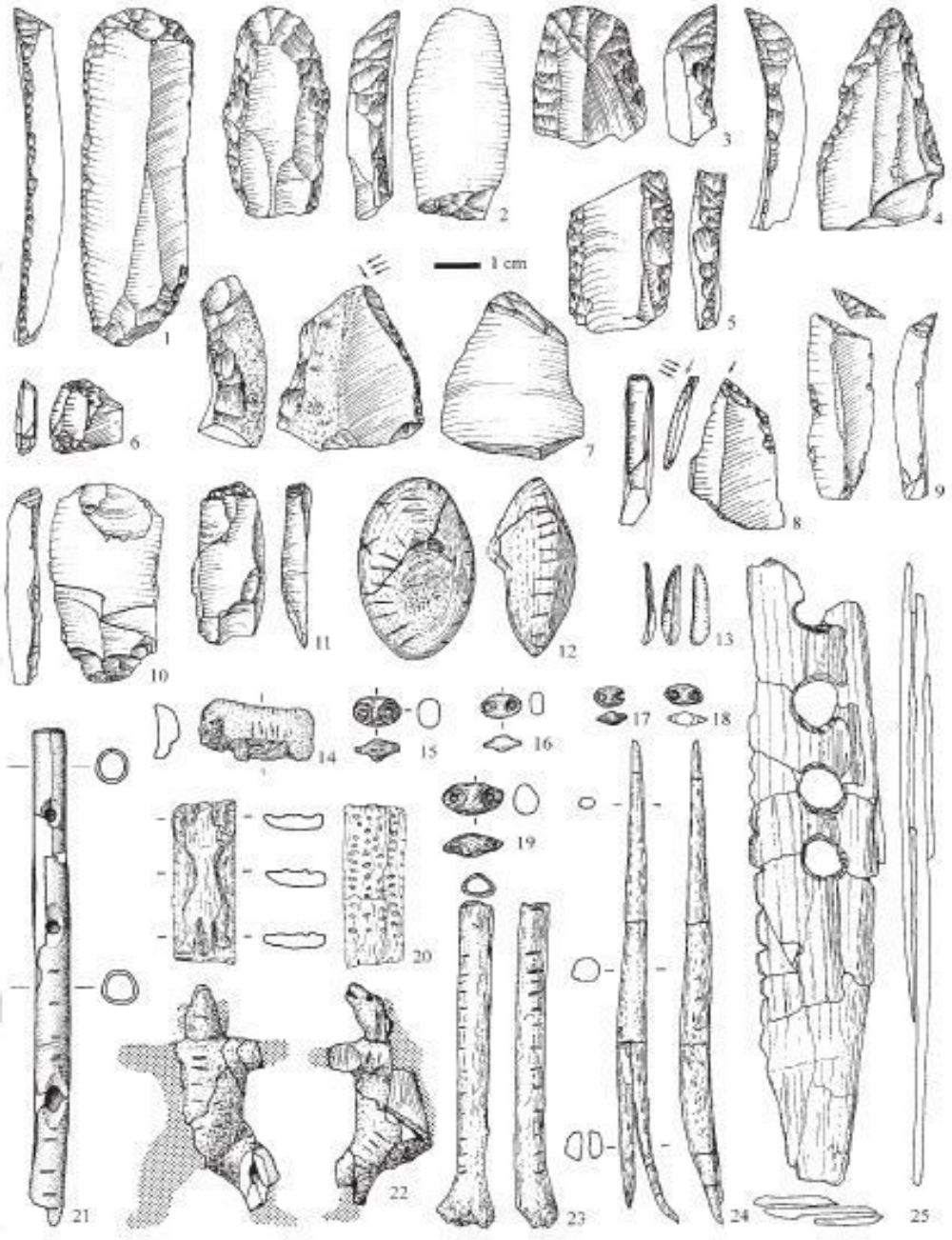


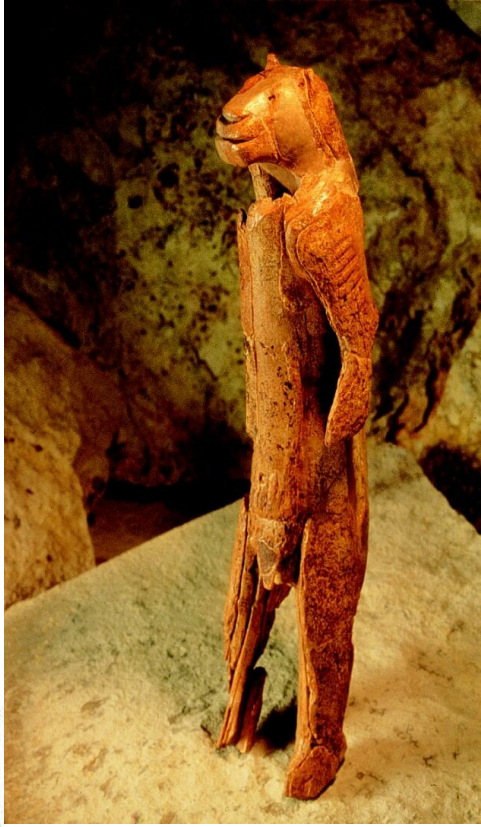
Expansion des hommes modernes



PROGRESS! IN ARCHEOLOGIA

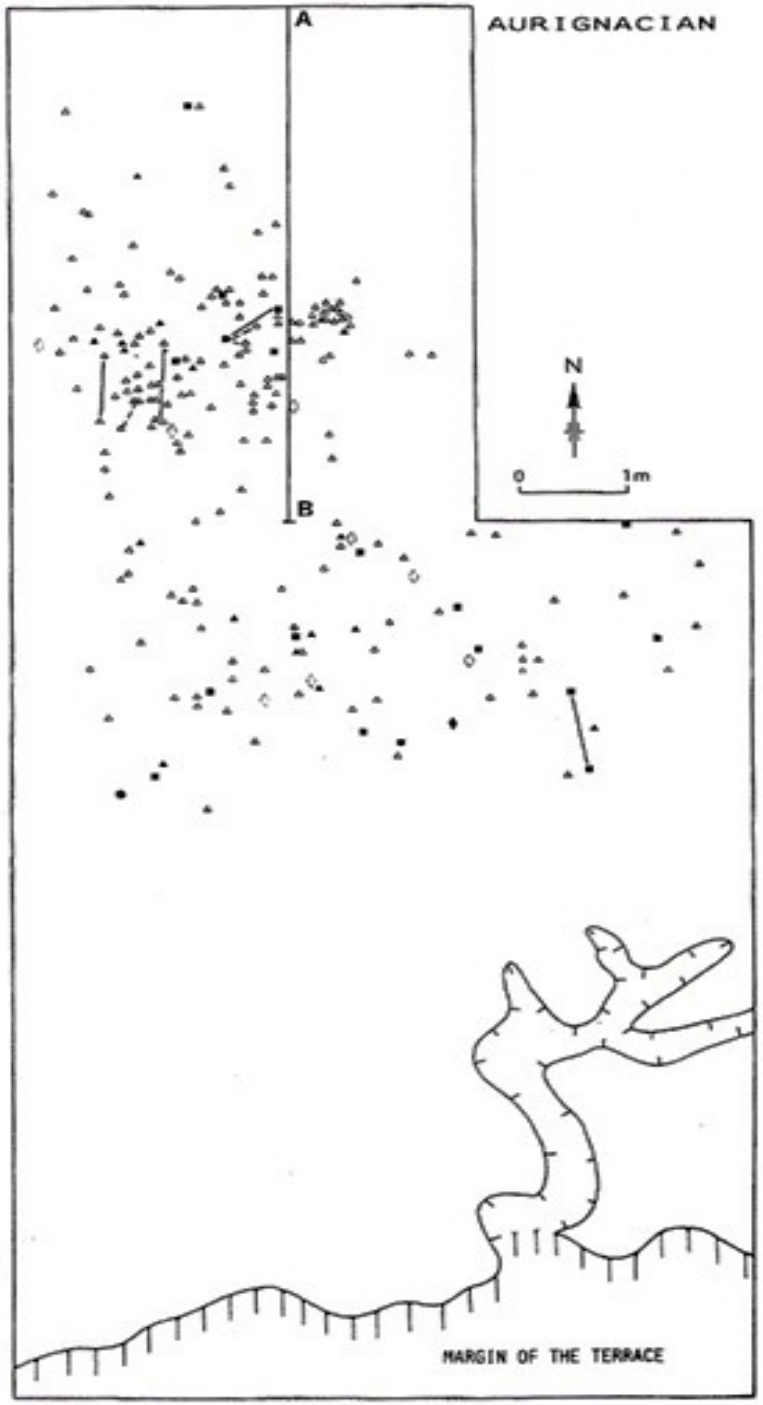
L'Aurignaziano: “la prima Europa”

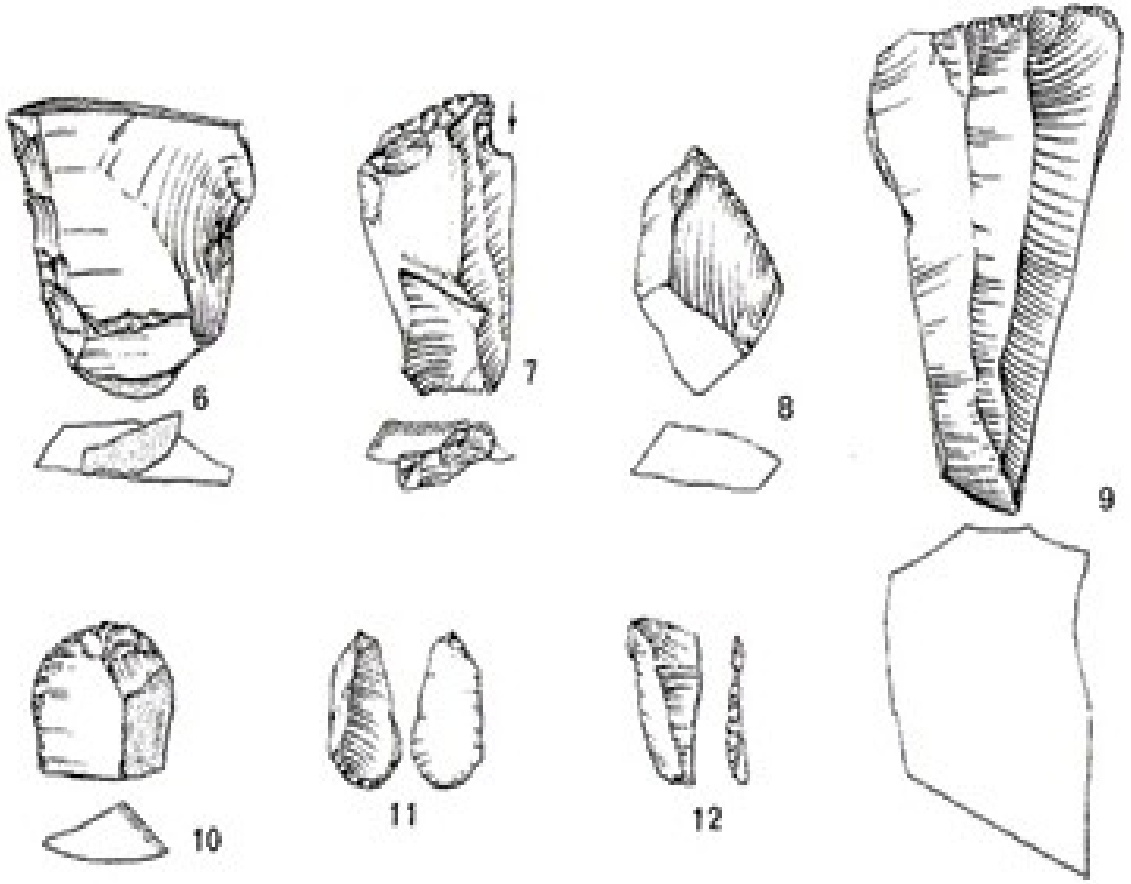




PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Bagaggera (LC)





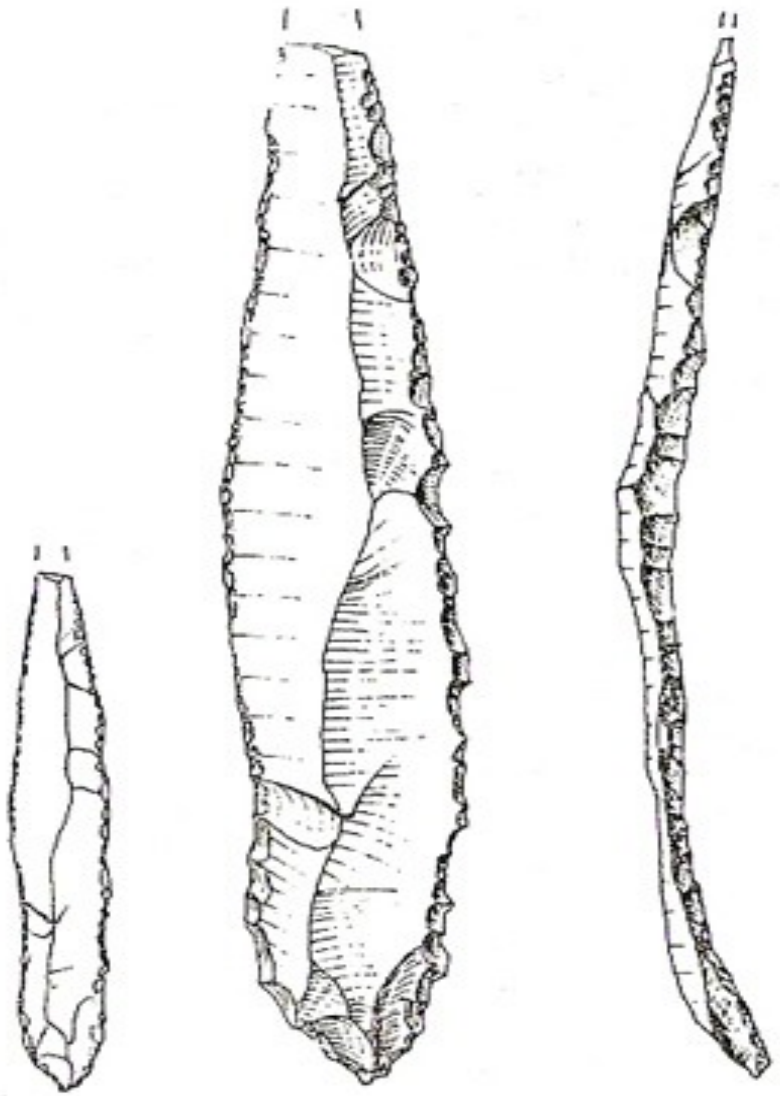
Tra 40.000 e 30.000 anni fa

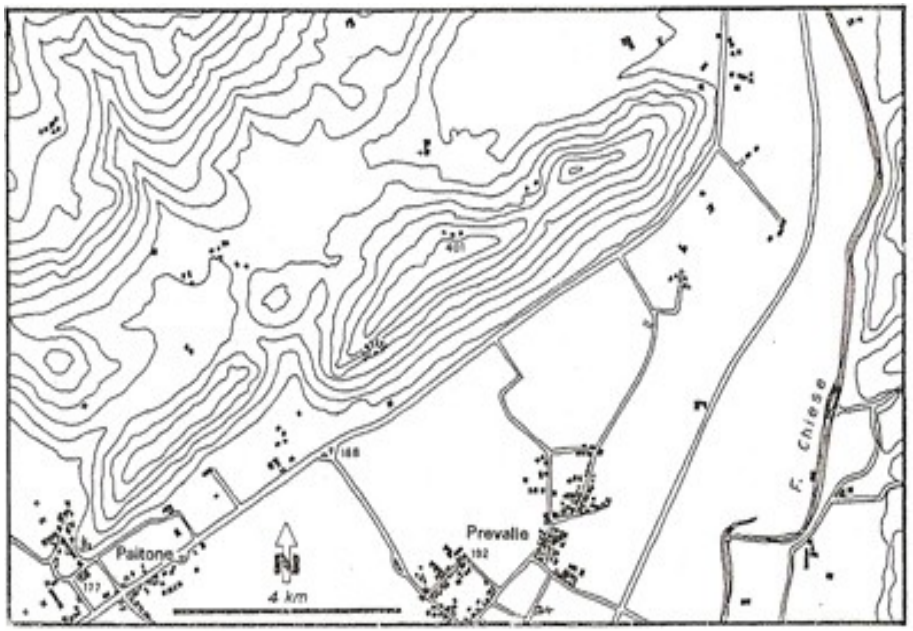
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

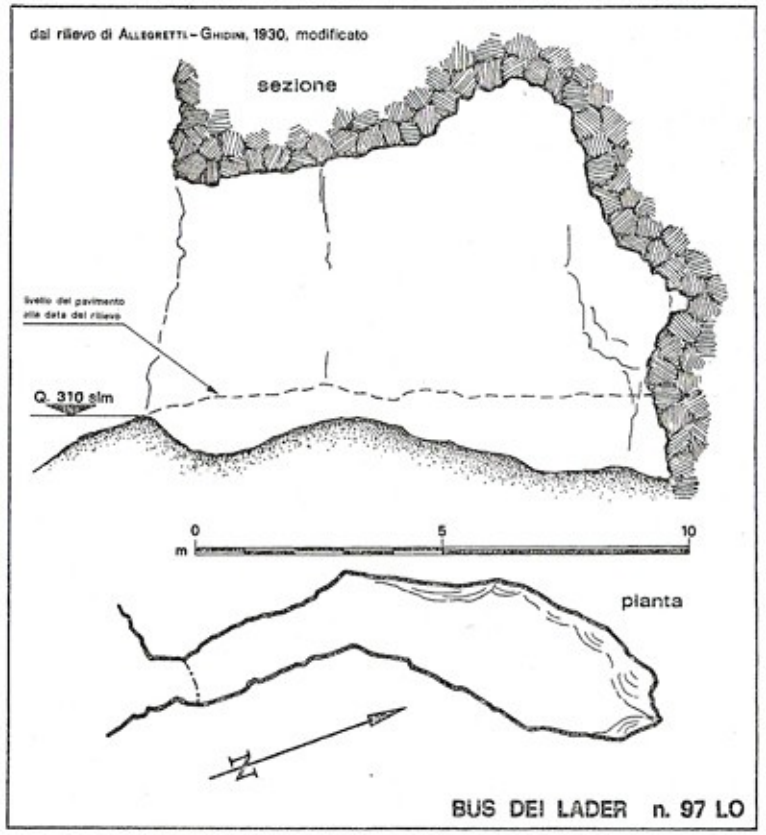
Parco di Montevecchia e della Valle del Curone: Galbusera Bianca

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Bus dei Lader (BS)





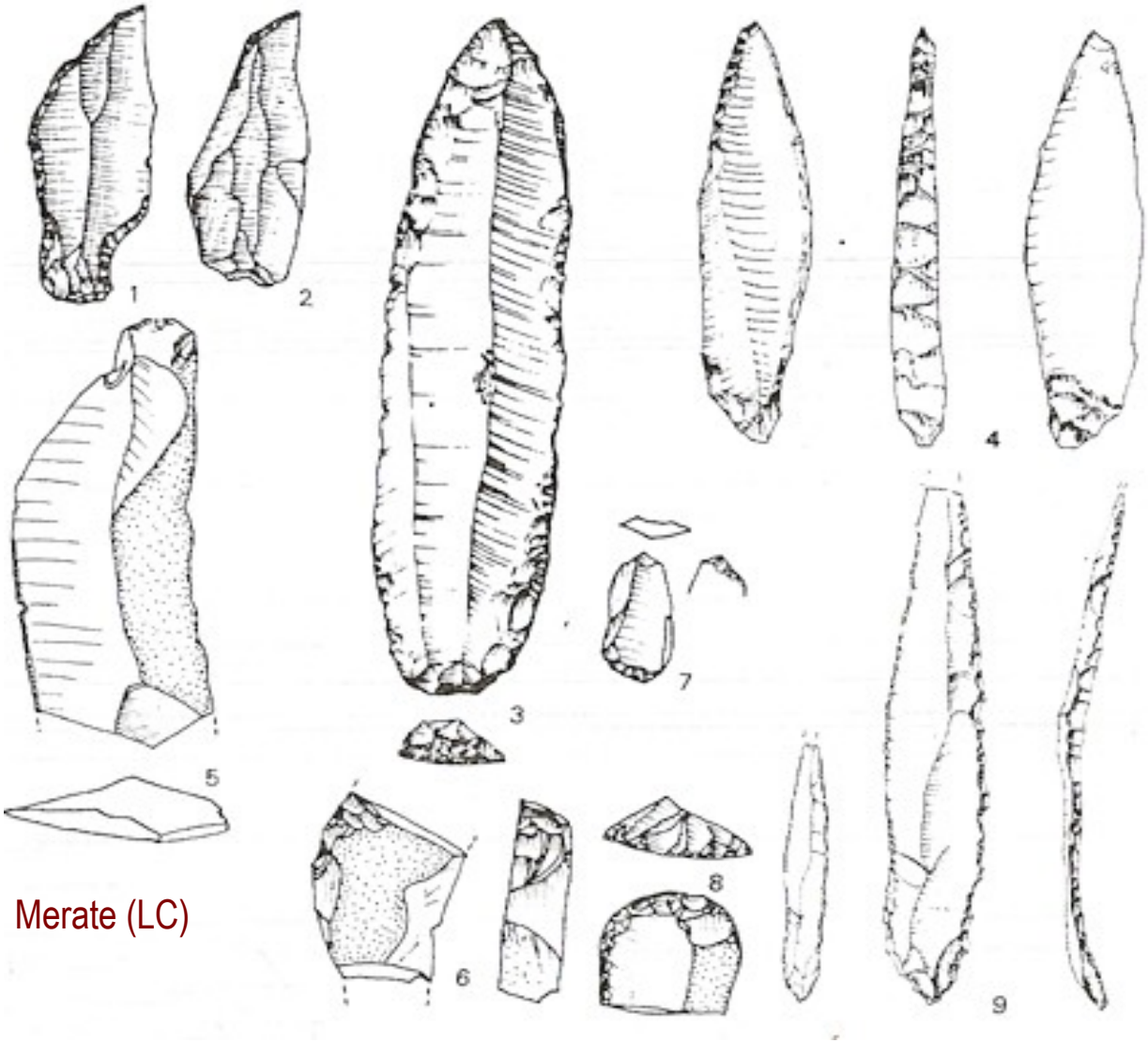


PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Buco di Costa Cavallina(BG)

Monte Netto (BS)

Lagazzi del Vhò (CR)

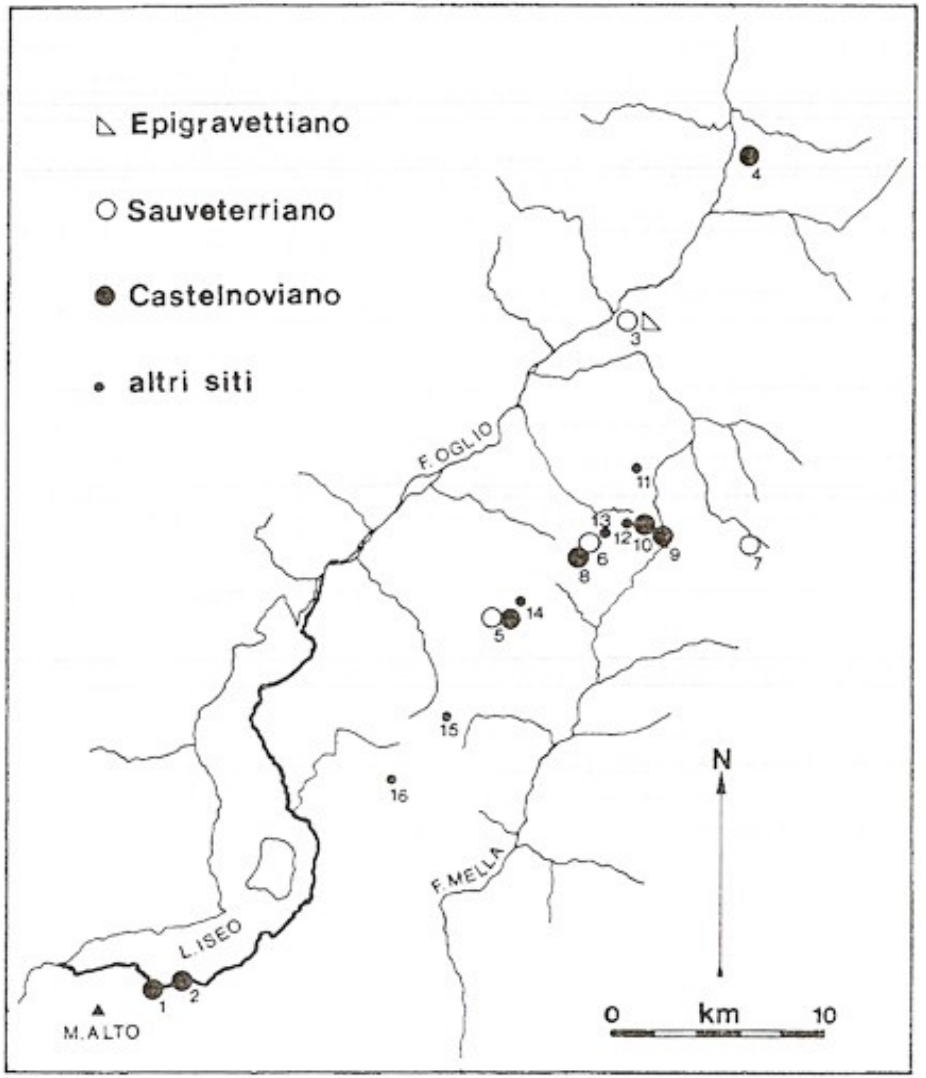


Merate (LC)

Antro Mitriaco (VA)

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

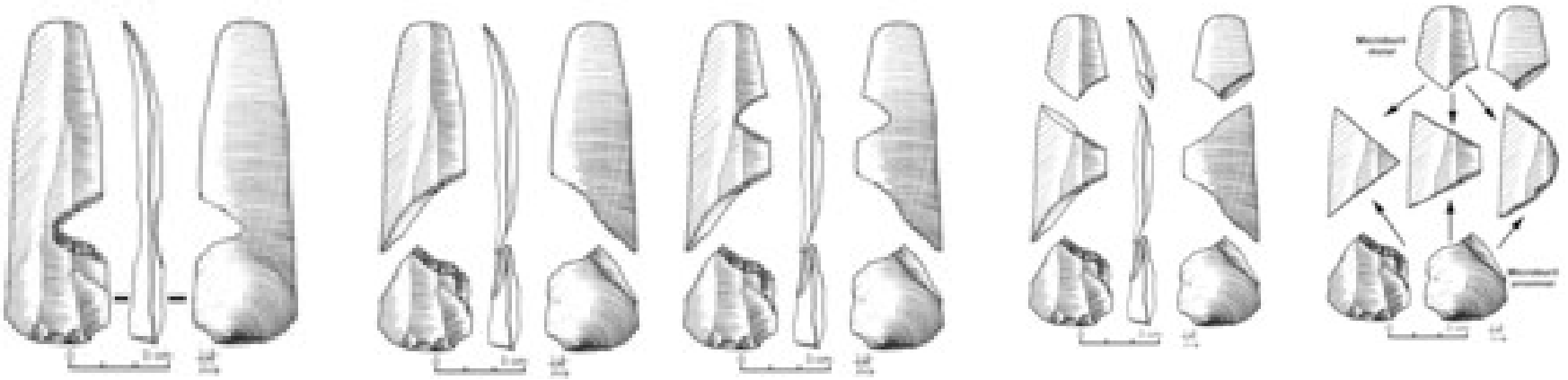
1992: Cividate Camuno (BS)



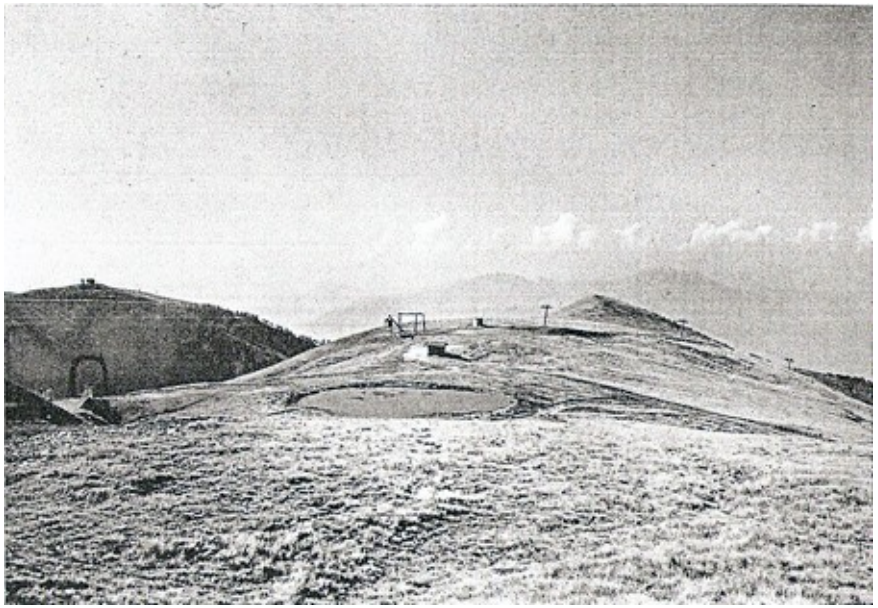
13.850±500 BP

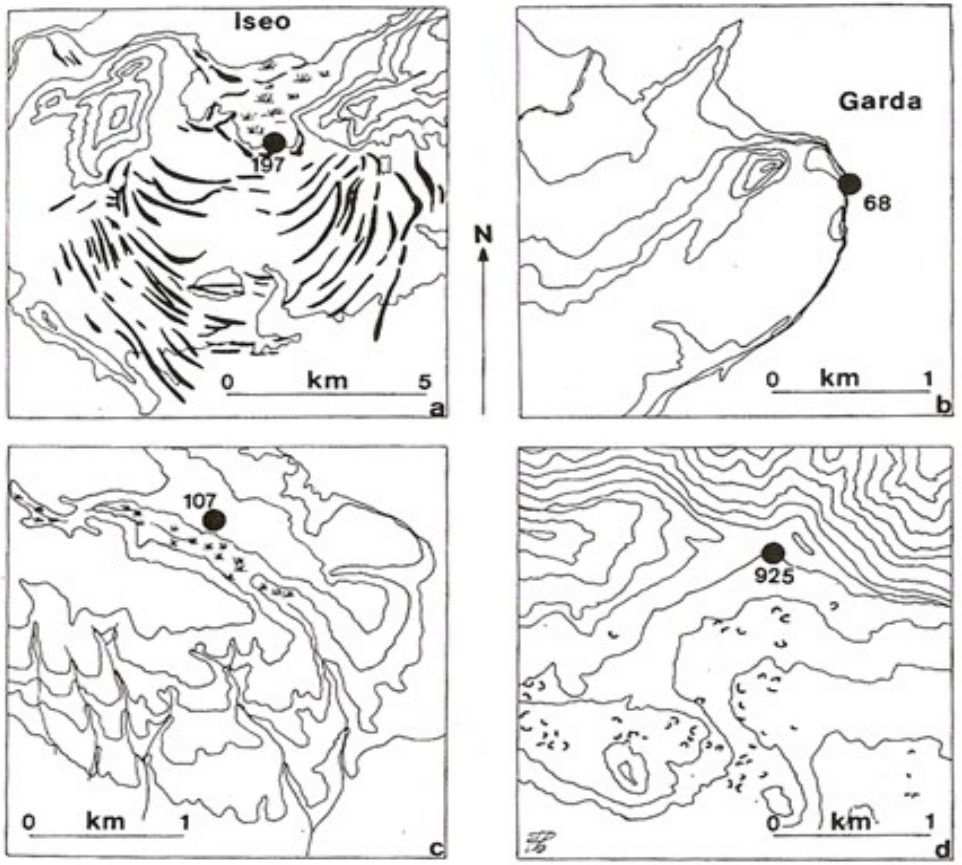
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

IL MESOLITICO: UN'ESTESA OCCUPAZIONE DEL TERRITORIO



PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA





Occupazione di differenti biotopi ora chiaramente documentata

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Il Mesolitico: nuovi spazi e nuove tecnologie

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

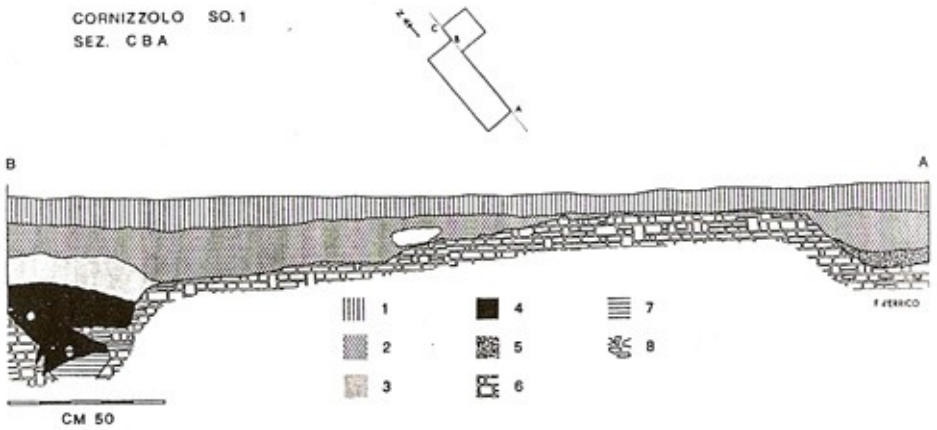
Parco di Montevecchia e della Valle del Curone: Bernaga

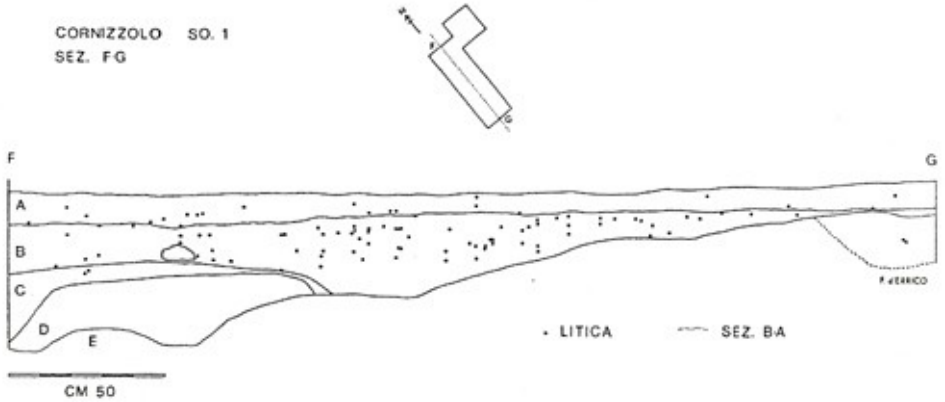
PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Parco di Montevecchia e della Valle del Curone: Cavigiola

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

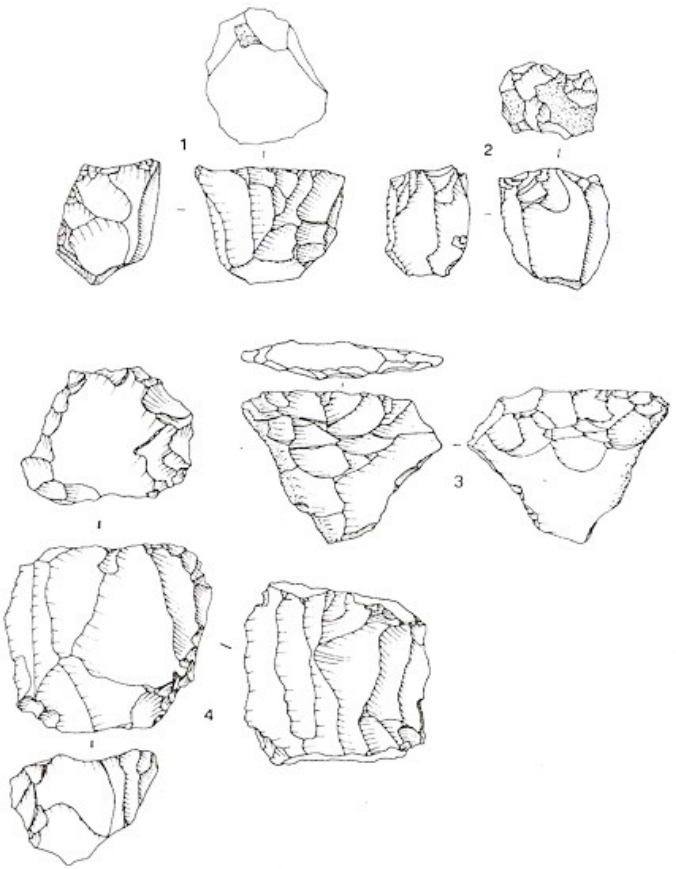
1983: Monte Cornizzolo (CO)

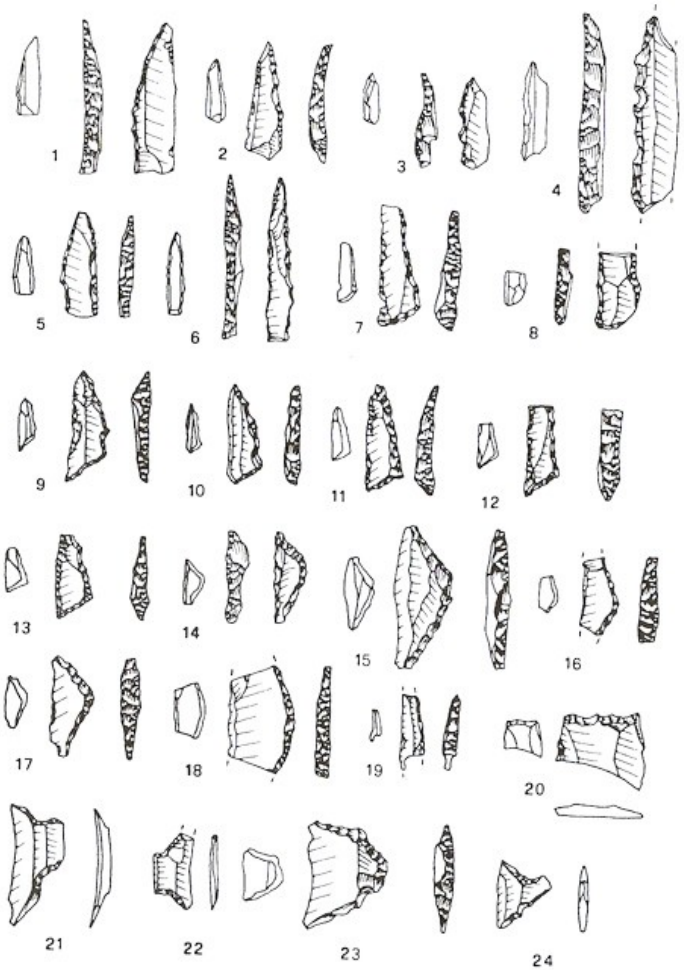


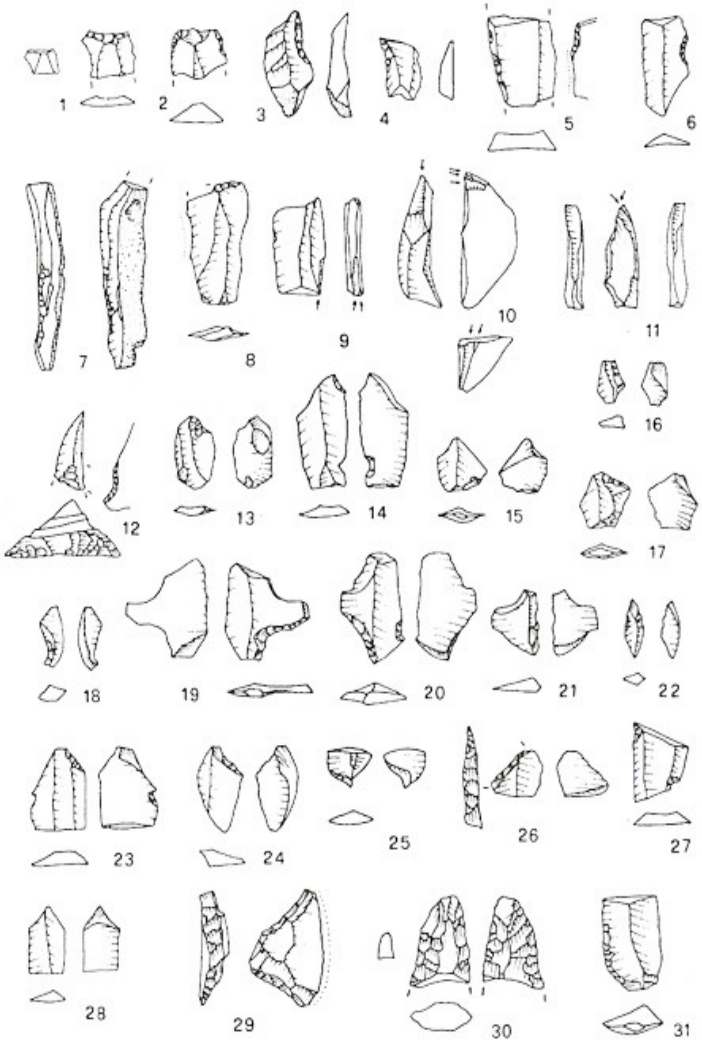


PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

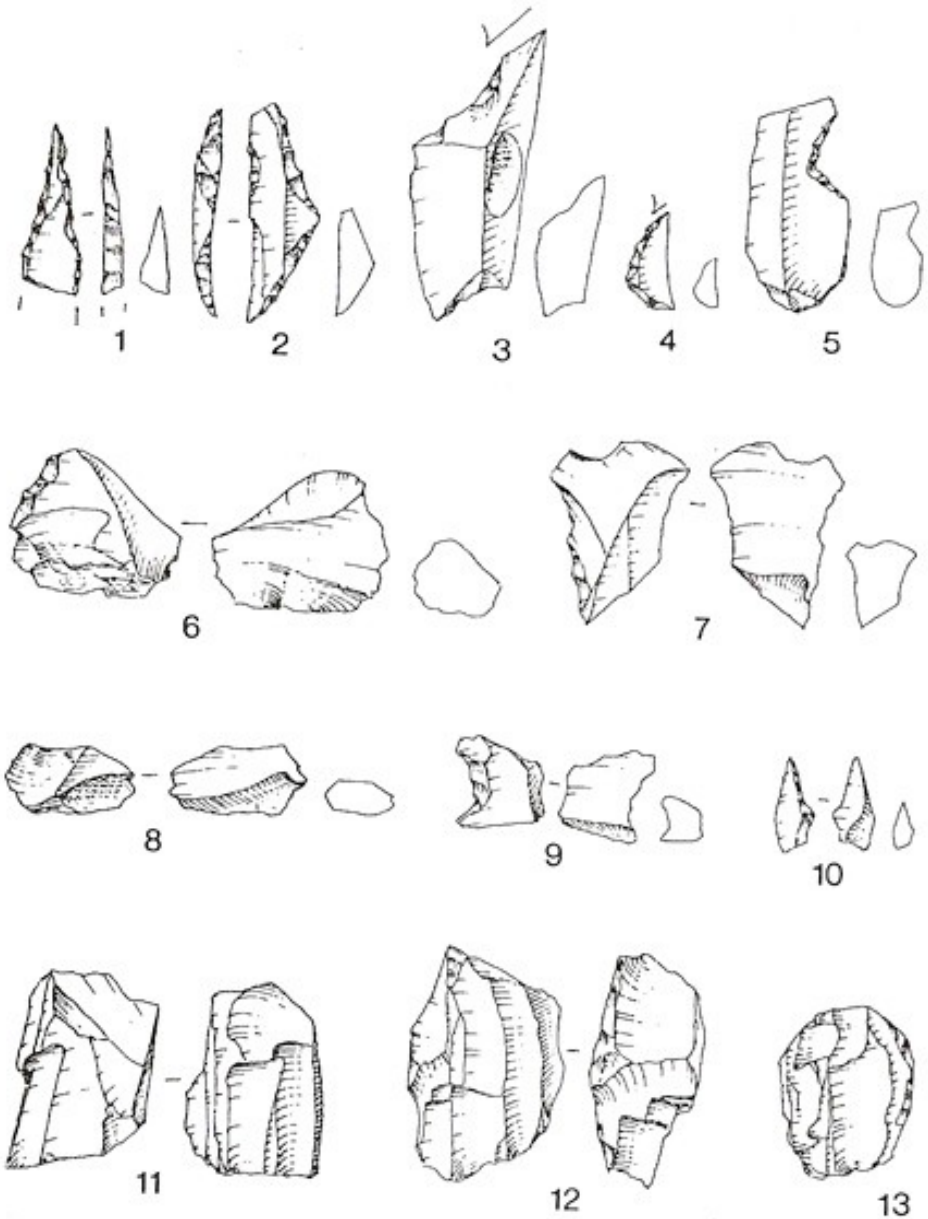
Monte Cornizzolo (CO)







1992: Erbonne, loc. Cimitero (CO)



PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Siti paleo-mesolitici del territorio lombardo (bibliografia 2008)

Differenza quantitativa (per ora), ma non qualitativa

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Il Paleolitico in Lombardia: una realtà evanescente?

- oltre 80 siti in bibliografia:
  - circa 20 scavi stratigrafici:
    - scavi mirati (10 siti)
    - ritrovamenti in scavi plurifase (10 casi)

tutto il resto in ricognizioni o ritrovamenti fortuiti (60 siti)

- meno di 10 pubblicazioni integrali dello scavo e dei materiali

Perché?

- storia delle ricerche
  - altri periodi privilegiati (siti eponimi di altri periodi)
    - assenza di cattedra universitaria
      - interventi puntuali e non progetti più ampi
        - scavi in grotta non archeologici

Il Paleolitico in Lombardia: una realtà evanescente, ma...

- oltre 5.000 grotte inserite a Catasto
    - laghi con tracce di occupazione olocenica
        - torbiere con tracce di occupazione olocenica
            - estese formazioni contenenti selce

- Reti Museali
    - Gruppi e Società Archeologiche
        - Associazionismo cuturale e naturalistico
            - approcci innovativi alla ricerca già dagli anni '80

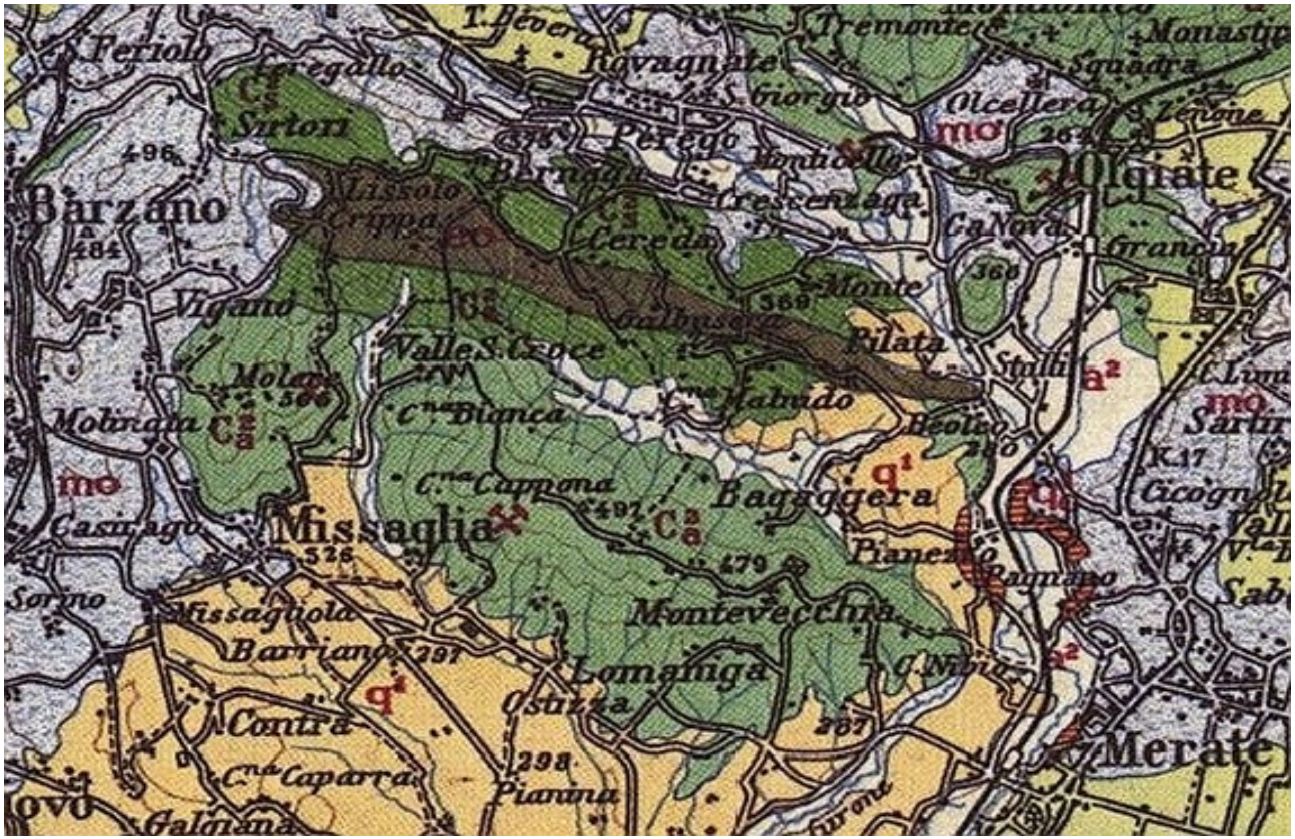
1986: scavi archeologici

1992: ricognizioni archeologiche

Parco Regionale di Montevecchia e della Valle del Curone

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

Carta geologica 1:100.000 del Parco



PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

...in conclusione...

- la cronologia del primo popolamento del territorio è ancora incerta, problemi simili ci sono in altre aree della Penisola

- esistono dati sicuri sul Paleolitico medio

- il Paleolitico superiore è realtà ancora frammentata

- Il Mesolitico antico e recente è ben documentato, seppur da ricognizioni di superficie

- il territorio del Parco:

rispetto ad altre aree è meglio conosciuto grazie a ricerche e studi sistematici

possiede grandi potenzialità per ricerche multidisciplinari

possiede rete strutturata di sedi di ricerca e valorizzazione

...da qui la necessità di proseguire lavoro di ricerca attraverso la collaborazione di differenti realtà: Istituzioni, Musei, Gruppi Archeologici ed appassionati

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA

...grazie per l'attenzione

Gabriele Martino: gabriele_martino@virgilio.it

PROGRESSI IN ARCHEOLOGIA